



FOG MAIL ROOM
DEE HARDISON
MAYOR

**CITY OF
TORRANCE**

EX PARTE OR LATE FILED

June 30, 1998

Ms. Magalie Roman Salas
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, Room 222
Washington, DC 20554

SUBJECT: Ex Parte Filing in cases FO 91-171/ FO 91-301

Dear Secretary Salas:

Enclosed are two (2) copies of an ex parte presentation in the above-referenced proceeding.

Sincerely,

Dee Hardison

MDS:maw

Encl.

No. of Copies rec'd 013
List A B C D E



CITY OF
TORRANCE

June 30, 1998

Chairman William Kennard
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, NW, Room 814
Washington, DC 20554

SUBJECT: Ex Parte Filing in cases FO 91-171/ FO 91-301

OPPOSITION TO EAS RULES

Dear Chairman Kennard:

Please reject the proposed change in your Emergency Alert System (EAS) rules. It would prevent Torrance residents from receiving our local cable television station (CitiCABLE 22) on the Time Warner Communications cable system in the event of a local emergency. Torrance uses our channel to relay emergency announcements from our local public safety authorities.

There is no basis for such preemption of state and local safety authorities, particularly against their will. All viewers of cable channels should get emergency announcements from their local public safety authority. Otherwise the public safety is harmed. So please reject the proposed change, including any proposal to preempt franchise provisions on local emergency alerts.

Municipalities are charged with protecting the public safety. They have trained public safety authorities on duty 24 hours a day with an obligation and duty to notify the public emergencies. Where they have felt it necessary (such as TV station announcements being inadequate or needing supplementing) municipalities require all channel local alert systems in their cable franchises. It is a violation of Federalism, common sense and your statutory duty to turn this vital public safety function over to a private party who has no obligation, training or authority on public safety matters.

Broadcasters supporting the proposed rule claim that their emergency alerts are superior to those of state and local public safety authorities. This is a decision for each municipal safety authority to determine on a case by case basis, as reflected in their cable franchise. This decision cannot be turned over by a private party with no public safety obligation.

Alert systems deal with emergencies where public safety authorities have determined that the public needs to be informed immediately. The fact that alerts from public safety authorities may occasionally overlap those of private parties (such as broadcasters) is a minor problem, if it

is a problem at all. The NAB's proposed rule is unacceptable because it guarantees a substantial reduction in the number of people receiving emergency announcements from their local public safety authority.

Emergency information on TV stations can be helpful but typically apply mainly to weather. Local emergency alerts are also used for other types of emergencies, such as hazardous material spills, gas leaks, prison escapes, street and bridge closing and local snow emergencies. We have used it during the Los Angeles Civil Unrest and local floggings. TV stations typically don't cover these. In part, this is because TV stations serve hundreds of communities. They don't cover local emergencies which affect only one community. Cable systems are often the best or only means for municipalities to alert their residents to local emergencies which reflect local conditions.

The Cable Act allows communities in renewals to require cable systems to meet community need. Local emergency alert systems are a part of meeting such needs. Because they are protected by these provisions of the Cable Act you cannot preempt them. And any attempt at preemption would violate principals of Federalism and the U.S. Constitution due to public safety matters being of vital local concern.

Sincerely,



Dee Hardison

MDS:maw

cc: Commissioner Harold Furchtgott-Roth
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, Room 802
Washington, DC 20554

Commissioner Michael Powell
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, Room 844
Washington, DC 20554

Commissioner Gloria Tristani
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, Room 826
Washington, DC 20554

Commissioner Susan Ness
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, Room 832
Washington, DC 20554

Mr. John Logan, Acting Chief
Cable 918 Empire Building
2033 M Street, NW
Washington, DC 20554

Ms. Magalie Roman Salas (two copies)
Federal Communications Commission
1919 M Street, Room 222
Washington, DC 20554